



The Editorial

Praise to Allah, Lord of the Worlds, who helped us to complete the issue No. 26, hoping to be good in contents and real addition to scientific papers. The issue No. 26 is an electronic and print version containing a number of carefully chosen scientific papers looking for quality and Excellency.

Dear readers: We have the opportunity to publish the largest number of scientific papers that have been taken in various disciplines in order to enrich the scientific research and the valuable production of researchers in the Sudanese Universities and other scientific Institutions.

We extend our sincere thanks to Prof. Gad Allah the president of University of Bakht al-Ruda and general supervisor of the journal, for his generous participation , valuable support and continuous interest which represents the greatest motivation in general and motivation for the editorial family of the journal to proceed forward. Also Thanks are extended to all contributing researchers, arbitrators and linguists who directed the issue No. 26. Finally Praise to Allah, Lord of the Worlds.



Dr. Almhdi Musa Attahir Musa

Editorial Adviso