



Guidelines to contributors

University of Bakht Al-ruda Scientific Journal (UBSJ) is a refereed quarterly journal. The journal is concerned with the publication of scientific ideas, studies and with excellence in research within the field of humanities, social Sciences and basic applied sciences. The first printed issue was published in January 2010 followed by other issues; the latest issue was in September 2018. The publication in this journal is open to all researchers from all around the world.

Goals of the Journal

The journal seeks to achieve the following objectives:

1. Spreading the culture of scientific research
2. Documenting ideas, studies and scientific research.
3. Gives the researchers and scientists the opportunity to disseminate their studies, ideas and research while ensuring accessibility to all interested parties.

Guidelines for Submission of Articles

Authors **should submit** the article in word format +CD to the following address: University of Bakht Alruda journal office, Eddueim P.O. Box 1311; or by Email, [Journal@uofb.edu.sd / abumohtadi79@gmail.com]

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Submission Requirements

1. The submitted article has not been previously published. The article should be in Microsoft Word Document format 97-2003.
2. Except by written permission waiving these, copyright for articles published in the journals are retained by the journal.
3. The articles should be single spaced; 1 inch margin- Times New Roman 12, and should not exceed 8-18 typewritten pages.

Title: The first page should to contain the title of the article, complete listing of all co-authors and their affiliations in the order in which they should appear without academic titles.

Abstract: The abstract should be dense ranging from 150 to 250 words followed by Keywords.



Introduction

The article should begin with an introduction that presents the research problem, objectives, structure and methodology. The introduction should be around 8-16 lines. A graphs and table should be put in annexes with special numbers and files.

-Mathematical formulas should be kept to a minimum.

Previous Studies

An adequate number of previous scientific papers should be reviewed.

Methodology

The Methodology should explain the methods used for data collection, applications used for data analysis and key variables

Results

The main results of the research, and your contribution as compared to other researchers

Discussion

After presenting the results, evaluate and interpret their implications, especially with respect to the original hypotheses. Here will be the examination, interpretation, and qualifying the results and drawing inferences and conclusions from them and any theoretical or practical consequences of the results. Discussion section should be opened with a clear statement of the support or nonsupport for your original hypothesis, and to primary and secondary hypotheses.

Conclusion

A brief summary of the research, results and recommendations without repetition of the abstract

References in Format

-Surname, first name (1972) Title of book or paper, Publisher Edition Number pages in-text.

-Authentication from the Internet as well Available at:

http://www.bakhtalruda.edu/sd/UBASJ_jane@2000.

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