



About the University of Bakht Alruda Scientific Journal (UBASJ)

The first printed issue was in January 2010 followed by four other issues, the last issue was in Dec 2012. University of Bakht Alruda scientific journal is Peer reviewed electronic and printed paper will be published quarterly, in English and Arabic, its headquarters in Duwaim Town – Sudan. The journal will be concerned with the publication of scientific ideas, studies and excellence research in the field of humanitarian, basic and applied sciences. All researchers and scholars in various countries around the world without any discrimination can publish their ideas and their science research through this journal.

Goals of the Journal

The journal seeks to achieve the following objectives:

1. Protection of ideas and studies of scholars from loss and scientific theft by documenting the ideas, innovations and studies in this journal.
2. Journal will give the scholars a safe way to spread their ideas and studies with guaranteed access for those ideas to all those interested in various fields.

Submission Guidelines

The journal is a refereed publication, especially designed for scholars. The journal has advisory and editorial review boards. Authors **should submit** the article in Word format to the Editor to the following address:

University of Bakht Alruda

Graduate Studies and Scientific Research

Duwaim P.O. Box 1311

DeanofGS-bakhtalruda.edu.@yahoo.com or Email: Khalaf_arabi@hotmail.com

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Submission Requirements

- (1) The submission has not been previously published, nor is it before another journal for consideration. The submission file is in Microsoft Word file format.



(2) Copyrights for articles published in the journals are retained by the authors, with first publication rights granted to the journal. The journal/publisher is not responsible for subsequent uses of the work. It is the author's responsibility to bring an infringement action if so desired by the author.

(3) The manuscript should use single spacing; one-inch margins- Times New Roman 12, and should be sufficiently developed in 8-20 typewritten pages number of pages 8-20.

Cover

The cover sheet needs to include the title of the article and complete listing of all co-authors and their affiliations in the order in which they should appear.

Abstract

The abstract needs to be dense with information word limits typically range from 150 to 250 words followed by Keywords.

Introduction

The body of a manuscript opens with an introduction that presents the specific problem under study and describes the research strategy, including a brief description of the research methodology. The introduction should be sufficiently developed in 8-20 lines. Graphs and illustrations should be used only when deemed essential to explain ideas and illustrate difficult concepts and processes due to the difficulty of accurate reproduction. Also, proofs and mathematical formulas should be kept to a minimum. Authors are required to provide graphs, diagrams, and illustrations in camera-ready form. Authors are also responsible for obtaining copyright permissions, where needed, for reproducing graphs, charts, or using materials beyond brief reference with attribution.

Previous Studies

Discuss the relevant related literature, assume that the reader is knowledgeable about the basic problem and does not require a complete accounting of its history.

Method

The Method section describes in detail how the study was conducted, including conceptual and operational definitions of the variables used in the study.

Results

In the Results section, summarize the collected data and the analysis performed on those data relevant to the discourse that is to follow. Report the data in sufficient detail to justify your conclusions. Mention all relevant results, including those that run counter to



expectation; be sure to include small effect sizes (or statistically non-significant findings) when theory predicts large (or statistically significant) ones.

Discussion

After presenting the results, evaluate and interpret their implications, especially with respect to the original hypotheses. Here will be the examination, interpretation, and qualifying the results and drawing inferences and conclusions from them besides emphasizes on any theoretical or practical consequences of the results. Discussion section should be opened with a clear statement of the support or nonsupport for your original hypotheses, distinguished by primary and secondary hypotheses.

Conclusion

It should contain brief summary of the study, results and recommendations avoid repeating the abstract.

References

Surname first name (1972) *Title* Publisher Edition Number pages

In-text reference citations should be made when other studies are cited.